

# PITFALLS & REMEDIES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE



33rd Annual Practical Course on International Trading Problems 30 September – 5 October 2018, Old Thorns Manor, Hampshire

International trading is highly competitive. Margins have traditionally been small and the risks relatively high. The risk/return equation for the international trader has been upset. To retain profitability it is vital that those involved should be fully aware of the new pitfalls confronting them and the means by which they can be avoided.

The course aims to cover these areas.

# **Course Overview**

#### **COURSE AIMS & BENEFITS**

The IMB Trading Course is in its 33rd successive year, widely acknowledged for its unique and practical approach in identifying and tackling potential pitfalls faced by those involved in international trade.

This intensive course has established itself as an essential date in the calendar of those responsible for managing and avoiding risk in today's trading environment.

Delegates will acquire an understanding of international trading problems including financing, insurance and shipping contracts. Recent developments will be analysed including a detailed examination of the manipulation of the documentary credit system, fraud and financial crime in trade finance, charterparty failure and cargo abandonment at intermediate ports.

Heavily based on real-life case studies, the course draws on the considerable expertise of the IMB in preventing international trading problems. A Certificate of Qualification will be awarded at the conclusion of the course.

## WHY ATTEND THE COURSE?

- The changing face of trade finance fraud. Are your due diligence measures effective?
- How can you reduce risk by negotiating effective contract terms?
- What are the major vulnerabilities in the transportation chain?
- Why do charterparties fail? What can be done to prevent charterparty breakdowns?
- What action do you take when your cargo and/or vessel does not arrive at the discharge port?
- Who do you turn to when problems arise?
- What are the legal remedies that are practical and available?

## THE TRADING GAME

The greatest benefit is experience gained by participation in the **Trading Game** designed specifically for this course by the IMB. Participants will be divided into small teams and will apply the experience gained on the course to take decisions in a simulated international trading situation, fraught with more than the usual crop of problems and disputes.

## WHO SHOULD ATTEND?

The course is for senior/middle managers in trading houses, banks, shipping companies, insurance companies with an interest in international trade. The ideal participant will be engaged 'hands-on' within their organisation on a day-to-day basis.

In past years, the Annual IMB Trading Course has been attended by delegates from organisations based in over thirty different countries, a small sample of which include:-

ABN Amro Bank NV, Amsterdam Agrocorp International Pte Ltd, Singapore Aluminium Bahrain BSC, Manama Banca Commerciale Lugano, Lugano Bank of China, London Barclays Corporate, London PT. Bank Negara Indonesia (PERSERO), Jakarta BP Oil International Ltd. Cellulose Marketing International AB, Gothenburg DS Concept, Monchengladbach Central Bank of Jordan, Amman Central Insurance of Iran, Tehran Credit Suisses, Zurich & Geneva Fortis Bank NV, Rotterdam & Singapore Ghana National Petroleum Corporation Helm A.G., Hamburg ING Bank, Amsterdam & Rotterdam Khimji Ramdas LLC, Muscat

Malaysian International Shipping Corporation, Kuala Lumpur

Munich Reinsurance, Munich

National Maritime Authority, Lagos

New India Insurance Co. Ltd., Mumbai

PEC Limited, New Delhi

Royal & Sun Alliance, London

Solvay & Cie (Hestia), Brussels

Swedish P & I Club, Gothenborg

Swiss Re, Zurich

Tilleke & Gibbins, Bangkok

Vesta Forsikring AS, Bergen

Walter Matter SA, Geneva

Winterthur Swiss Insurance Co, Winterthur

# Course Overview



# Old Thorns Manor Hotel, Liphook, Hampshire, UK

This fully residential course will be held at the conference centre of the Old Thorns Manor Hotel. This luxury 4 star golf hotel and health spa is located in 400 acres of beautiful English countryside on the trio borders of Surrey, Hampshire and Sussex.

The course is intended to be intensive both socially and academically and a social programme will be available to enable participants to get to know one another.

The hotel also boasts extensive recreational facilities including an indoor swimming pool and a state of the art health and fitness facilities.



## Course Notes

As the course has a limited capacity, acceptance will be in order of receipt of registration forms. A waiting list will be maintained should applications exceed capacity.

## **APPLICATIONS**

Applications should be received by the IMB by 3 August 2018, when a note of acceptance will be issued. Invoicing will commence when registration is confirmed. Payment must be received by 31 August 2018.

### **FEES**

documentation, meals, and local transport from and After that date or failure to attend: No to London Heathrow.

Alternatively, banker's а payable in London, is acceptable.

## **CANCELLATIONS**

Course Fee of: GBP 2,925 (British Before 3 August 2018: refunded in full. Pound Sterling) to cover all tuition, Between 3 August and 31 August accommodation, 2018: 50% refunded.

refund

draft. NOTE: An alternative nominee is permitted without additional charge.

# Course Programme

#### SUNDAY, 30 SEPTEMBER 2018 4. When problems arise... Pick up from Heathrow airport. Arrive at the Old Thorns Manor Hotel, Liphook, Hampshire, 1500 - 1545 Litigation – weapons of the law, seeking and 1600 recovering losses, examples. Rights & Liabilities of Intermediaries. 1700 1545 - 1615 Responding to court orders. 1900 Cocktails followed by dinner and Welcome 1745 - Late Evening event and dinner. Address **WEDNESDAY, 3 OCTOBER 2018 MONDAY, 1 OCTOBER 2018** 0900 - 1045 Syndicate Group exercise – collective decision making under pressure. 0900 - 0915 Course overview by the Course Leader P Mukundan - Director, IMB. 1045 - 1115 Coffee and group photograph. 1. Paying for cargoes 5. Identifying weaknesses and solutions 0915 - 1030 Financing trade – the options, risks and 1115 - 1215 Bills of Lading – problems and associated solutions. 1030 - 1045 Coffee risks. 1215 - 1330 Lunch 1045 - 1130 Introduction – case study into the negotiating 1330 - 1400 Detecting lies & uncovering the truth – the and financing of an international shipment. analyses of interview techniques Problems and remedies. Debriefing. Trade Finance Fraud – buyers & sellers at 1400 - 1445 Containers – a vehicle for fraud? Overcoming 1130 - 1245 the integrity of the container, seals, strategies to deal with container crime, loss prevention risk, examples, prevention and remedies. 1245 - 1415 Trade Finance Fraud (cont.) – banks at risk. Fraud against banks. The changing face of trade finance fraud and money laundering. and control 1415 - 1530 Phantom ship frauds and deviation – the theft 1445 - 1545 of ship loads of cargo. Tea 1545 - 1600 1600 - 1630 Strategies for protection and control. 1530 - 1545 Cyber Threats to Shipping and Trade Tea 1630 - 1700 Investigations and the IMB - case studies and 1545 - 1630 Commodities and Trade Finance - risks and IMB services. solutions. 1630 - 1700 Discussion, questions and answers THURSDAY, 4 OCTOBER 2018 **TUESDAY, 2 OCTOBER 2018** 0900 - 1000 Piracy and Hijackings - recent developments, hotspots and effects on trade. 2. Moving cargoes 1000 - 1015 Coffee 0900 - 1030 Case study on transportation of cargoes. 6. THE TRADING GAME – an exercise in market survival Problems faced by cargo and shipowners. 1030 - 104<u>5</u> Coffee 1015 - 1045 Introduction – rules, objectives, principal 1045 - 1105 Case study continued. Debriefing. participants, evaluation of syndicate 1105 - 1130 The charterparty and other contracts of performance. carriage, failures and frauds, prevention and 1045 - 1230 Trading Game. resolution of cases. 1230 - 1400 Lunch 1400 - 1700 Trading Game (continued). 3. Financial Crime and Compliance in Trade Finance 1815 - 1900 Debriefing on the Trading Game - scores, 1130 - 1200 Trade Sanctions and the Development of discussion. Mis-represented Bills of Lading. 1930 Dinner. Presentation of certificates. 1200 - 1315 1315 - 1400 Dual use goods in trade finance – legal, FRIDAY, 5 OCTOBER 2018 regulatory and strategic issues. Some practical examples 0800 Transport back to Heathrow airport. Money Laundering and Fraud – where are we headed? Examples. 1400 - 1445 1445 - 1500 Tea The above programme is subject to change

## **Registration Form 2018**

Name	
Position	 Register online at: www.icc-ccs.org/IMBCourse
Organisation	 Or email to imb@icc-ccs.org
Address	 Or please detach this form and send to:- Course Administrator, ICC Commercial Crime Services,
Telephone E-mail	 Cinnabar Wharf 26 Wapping High Street, London E1W 1NG

# About the International Maritime Bureau

The ICC International Maritime Bureau (IMB) was set up in January 1981 to act as a focal point for the industry in all matters relating to maritime fraud and malpractice. The activities of the IMB have since expanded to the resolution of contractual failures in shipping together with troubleshooting problems in international trade.

The IMB is a non–profit making division of the ICC and works closely with the International Maritime Organisation (IMO), United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and other international organisations on matters connected with its specialist role in the industry.

"It is with great pleasure that I wish to commend to you the 33rd Annual Trading Course on International Trading Problems. The experience of previous years has shown that the intensive practical nature of this course is both personally rewarding and commercially invaluable to all who attend.

We hope to have the pleasure of seeing you in Hampshire in 2018."

**John Danilovich** Secretary General International Chamber of Commerce

Paris, February 2018

ICC Commercial Crime Services
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